

PUISSANCES – RACINES

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- $a^m \cdot a^n = a^{m+n}$ $5^2 \cdot 5^3 = 5^5$
- $(a^m)^n = a^{m \cdot n}$ $(4^2)^3 = 4^6$
- $(a \cdot b)^m = a^m \cdot b^m$ $(2 \cdot 3)^2 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2$
- $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^m = \frac{a^m}{b^m}$ $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^5 = \frac{2^5}{3^5}$
- $\frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n}$ $\frac{a^2}{a^3} = a^{2-3}$
- $a^0 = 1$ $5 \cdot 1^0 = 5$
- $a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n}$ $4^{-3} = \frac{1}{4^3}$

ATTENTION : $(a+b)^m \neq a^m + b^m$

Definition : $r = \sqrt[n]{a} \Leftrightarrow r^n = a, n \in \mathbb{N}^*$

- Si n est pair, $a \geq 0$

Si n est impair, $a \in \mathbb{R}$

- $(\sqrt[n]{a})^n = a$ $(\sqrt{5})^2 = 5$
- $\sqrt[n]{a^n} = a$ $\sqrt[3]{5^3} = 5$
- $\sqrt[n]{a \cdot b} = \sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b}$ $\sqrt[3]{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{9} = \sqrt[3]{3 \cdot 9} = \sqrt[3]{27} = 3$
- $\sqrt[n]{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt[n]{a}}{\sqrt[n]{b}}$ $\sqrt{\frac{7}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{4}}$
- $(\sqrt[n]{a})^p = \sqrt[n]{a^p}$ $(\sqrt[3]{5})^2 = \sqrt[3]{5^2}$
- $\sqrt[m]{\sqrt[n]{a}} = \sqrt[n \cdot m]{a}$ $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{5}} = \sqrt[10]{5}$
- $\sqrt[n \cdot q]{a^{n \cdot p}} = \sqrt[q]{a^p}$ $\sqrt[6]{3^4} = \sqrt[3]{3^2}$
- $\sqrt[q]{a^p} = a^{\frac{p}{q}}$ $\sqrt{2^{-3}} = 2^{\frac{-3}{2}} = 2^{\frac{-3}{2}}$

ATTENTION : $\sqrt[n]{(a+b)} \neq \sqrt[n]{a} + \sqrt[n]{b}$